Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics

Vol. 21, No. 1 February 1993

CONTENTS

Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Furosemide in Protein-Calorie Malnutrition 1
So H. Kim, Young M. Choi, and Myung G. Lee

Variability in the Renal Clearance of Cephalexin in Experimental Renal Failure 19
Amor Maïza and Peter T. Daley-Yates

Classification of Benzodiazepine Hypnotics in Humans Based on Receptor Occupancy Theory 31
Kiyomi Ito, Yasuhiko Yamada, Kouichi Nakamura, Yasufumi Sawada, and Tatsuji Iga

Nonlinear Protein Binding and Enzyme Heterogeneity: Effects on Hepatic Drug Removal 43
Xin Xu, Paul Selick, and K. Sandy Pang

Influence of Barrier-Crossing Limitations on the Amount of Macromolecular Drug Taken up by Its Target 75
Anne Aubrée-Lecat, Marie-Claude Duban, Sylvie Demignot, Martine Domurado, Philippe Fournié, and Dominique Domurado

Generalized Pharmacokinetic Modeling for Drugs with Nonlinear Binding: I. Theoretical Framework 99
William R. Gillespie

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Terminal Half-Life 125
Aldo Rescigno and Emilio Rocca

ANNOUNCEMENTS 131

Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics

Vol. 21, No. 2 April 1993

CONTENTS

Prediction of the Therapeutic Dose for β-Stimulants Based on Preclinical Data: Application of Oral Dosage Forms and Aerosols to Asthmatic Patients 133
Kiyomi Ito, Naoko Yajima, Hisakazu Ohtani, Yasuhiko Yamada, Kouichi Nakamura, Yasufumi Sawada, and Tatsuji Iga

Stereoselective, Competitive, and Nonlinear Plasma Protein Binding of Ibuprofen Enantiomers as Determined *in Vivo* in Healthy Subjects 145
Jyoti K. Paliwal, David E. Smith, Steven R. Cox, Rosemary R. Berardi, Valerie A. Dunn-Kucharski, and Grace H. Elta

Nitroglycerin Dinitrate Metabolites Do Not Affect the Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Nitroglycerin in the Dog: A Preliminary Report 163
Frank W. Lee, Jin Hu, Craig H. Metzler, and Leslie Z. Benet

Effect of Phenobarbital and *p*-Hydroxyphenobarbital Glucuronide on Acetominophen Metabolites in Isolated Rat Hepatocytes: Use of a Kinetic Model to Examine the Rates of Formation and Egress 175
Scott D. Studenberg and Kim L. R. Brouwer

Application of a Simplified Method to Determine Bioavailability of an Oral Dose of Phenytoin 195
Anne L. Davis, Evan J. Begg, Michael C. Kennedy, and Garry G. Graham

PHARMACOMETRICS

Effect of Misspecification of the Absorption Process on Subsequent Parameter Estimation in Population Analysis 209
Janet R. Wade, Andrew W. Kelman, Catherine A. Howie, and Brian Whiting

Targeting the Systemic Exposure of Teniposide in the Population and the Individual Using a Stochastic Therapeutic Objective 223
David Z. D'Argenio and John H. Rodman

ANNOUNCEMENTS 253

Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics

Vol. 21, No. 3 **June 1993**

CONTENTS

Tissue Distribution of Fentanyl and Alfentanil in the Rat Cannot Be Described by a Blood Flow Limited Model 255
Sven Björkman, Donald R. Stanski, Hideyoshi Harashima, Robert Dowrie, Sandra R. Harapat, D. Russell Wada, and William F. Ebling

Nonlinear Mixed Effect Modeling of the Pharmacodynamics of Natriuretic Peptides in Rats 281
Yukiya Hashimoto, Sachiyo Mori, Norio Hama, Kazuwa Nakao, Hiroo Imura, Masayuki Yamaguchi, Masato Yasuhara, and Ryohei Hori

Kinetic Analysis of *AUC*-Dependent Saturable Clearance of Liposomes: Mathematical Description of *AUC* Dependency 299
Hideyoshi Harashima, Chizu Yamane, Yoshihiro Kume, and Hiroshi Kiwada

A Pharmacokinetic–Pharmacodynamic Model for Quantal Responses with Thiopental 309
Colin A. Shanks, Michael J. Avram, Tom C. Krejcie, Thomas K. Henthorn, and W. Brooks Gentry

PHARMACOMETRICS

Assessing Drug Exposure in Rodent Toxicity Studies Without Satellite Animals 323
Jerry R. Nedelman, Ekaterina Gibiansky, and Francis L. S. Tse

ANNOUNCEMENTS 335

Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics

Vol. 21, No. 4 **August 1993**

CONTENTS

Dermal and Underlying Tissue Pharmacokinetics of Salicylic Acid After Topical Application 337
Parminder Singh and Michael S. Roberts

Pharmacokinetic Modeling of the Sinusoidal Efflux of Anionic Ligands from the Isolated Perfused Rat Liver: The Influence of Albumin 375
Johannes H. Proost, Henricus M. J. Nijssen, Cornelis B. Strating, Dirk K. F. Meijer, and Geny M. M. Groothuis

Formed and Preformed Metabolite Excretion Clearances in Liver, a Metabolite Formation Organ: Studies on Enalapril and Enalaprilat in the Single-Pass and Recirculating Perfused Rat Liver 395
Ines A. M. de Lannoy, Ford Barker, III, and K. Sandy Pang

Combined Recirculation of the Rat Liver and Kidney: Studies with Enalapril and Enalaprilat 423
Ines A. M. de Lannoy and K. Sandy Pang

Comparison of Four Basic Models of Indirect Pharmacodynamic Responses 457
Natalie L. Dayneka, Varun Garg, and William J. Jusko

Accumulation Profiles During Quasi-Uniform Multiple Dosing Regimens 479
Ivan A. Nestorov

ANNOUNCEMENTS 487

Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics

Vol. 21, No. 5 October 1993

CONTENTS

A Mathematical Model for Dynamics of Cardiovascular Drug Action: Application to Intravenous Dihydropyridines in Healthy Volunteers 489
Patrice Francheteau, Jean-Louis Steimer, Henri Merdjan, Madeleine Guerret, and Claude Dubray

Simultaneous Pharmacodynamic Modeling of the Non-Steady-State Effects of Three Oral Doses of 1,3-Glyceryl Dinitrate upon Blood Pressure in Healthy Volunteers 515
Mark Gumbleton and Leslie Z. Benet

Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Nitroglycerin and Its Dinitrate Metabolites in Conscious Dogs: Intravenous Infusion Studies 533
Frank W. Lee, Tomas Salmonson, and Leslie Z. Benet

A Physiological and System Analysis Hybrid Pharmacokinetic Model to Characterize Carbon Tetrachloride Blood Concentrations Following Administration in Different Oral Vehicles 551
James M. Gallo, L. L. Cheung, Hyo J. Kim, James V. Bruckner, and William R. Gillespie

Targeting Anticancer Drugs to the Brain: II. Physiological Pharmacokinetic Model of Oxantrazole Following Intraarterial Administration to Rat Glioma-2 (RG-2) Bearing Rats 575
James M. Gallo, Peter Varkonyi, Emad E. Hassan, and Dennis R. Groothius

Kinetics of Combined Drug Action 593
Tamotsu Koizumi, Masawo Kakemi, and Kazunori Katayama

PHARMACOMETRICS

Two Constrained Deconvolution Methods Using Spline Functions 609
Davide Verotta

ANNOUNCEMENTS 637

Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics

Vol. 21, No. 6 December 1993

CONTENTS

Saturable Elimination and Saturable Protein Binding Account for Flavone Acetic Acid Pharmacokinetics 639
Mary V. Relling, Robert R. Evans, Steven Groom, William R. Crom, and Charles B. Pratt

Physiological Pharmacokinetics of Solutes in the Isolated Perfused Rat Hindlimb: Characterization of the Physiology with Changing Perfusate Flow, Protein Content, and Temperature Using Statistical Moment Analysis 653
Zhen-yu Wu, Laurent P. Rivory, and Michael S. Roberts

Simplified Methods for the Evaluation of the Parameters of the Time Course of Plasma Concentration in the One-Compartment Body Model with First-Order Invasion and First-Order Drug Elimination Including Methods for Ascertaining When Such Rate Constants Are Equal 689
Edward R. Garrett

PHARMACOMETRICS

The Importance of Modeling Interoccasion Variability in Population Pharmacokinetic Analyses 735
M. O. Karlsson and L. B. Sheiner

ANNOUNCEMENTS 751

AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 21 753

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 21 755